

CATALYST Introduction

Frank Escoubès | Imagination for People

CAPS Meeting

Brussels | July 8, 2015



WHAT IS CATALYST ALL ABOUT?

- ST ALL ABOUT?
- Catalyst is unique in the way it addresses the issue of co-creating new content online:
 - More than sharing existing information (Social Media)
 - More than the simple addition of individual intelligence (forums)
 - More than simply reacting to individual contributions (Q&A, comments)
 - More than simply focused on problem-solving (idea management)
 - More than a popularity contest between competing ideas (votes)

WHAT IS CATALYST ALL ABOUT?



- The online collective intelligence offering is still in its infancy:
 - Existing solutions are partial and strongly influenced by social media
 - Real "conversations" online are scarce (Facebook and Twitter are conversation-adverse)
 - The collaborative space has been "hacked" by the reflex of speed-voting



OUR CLAIM OF FAME



"Online discussions and co-creation is the future of the Internet, and probably the future of democracy. Catalyst is the first real attempt to address this revolution. We do 3 things: we structure conversations, we analyze them and we visualize them. No other tool does that."

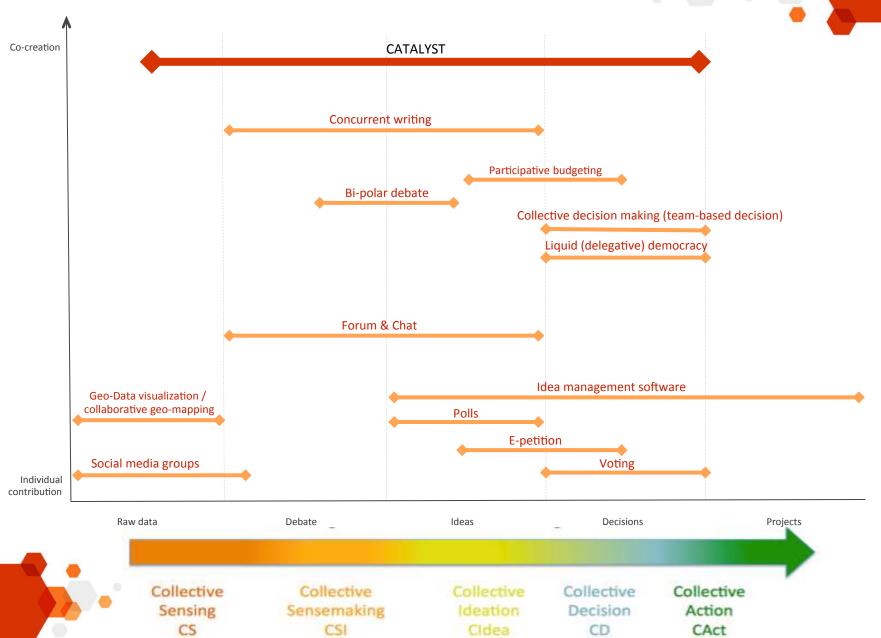
Catalyst mission statement





- Because we carried out a formal benchmarking of 60 different tools!...
- ... And because we could not find anything close to Catalyst's value proposition.
- Here is how Catalyst compares:
 - with existing tool on the CI continuum from data sensing to collective action
 - on the level of co-creation it generates: from individual contributions to co-designed content

Catalyst compared to major categories of online tools



Collective intelligence ecosystem







crowdicity®







Where people design better, together











WHAT IS THEN OUR VALUE PROPOSITION?

- We do structure the unstructured
 - Linking posts to argumentative mapping
 - Making sense of complexity
- We do facilitate ideation
 - Promoting weak signals and orphan ideas by avoiding premature selection of options and ideas
 - Avoiding groupthink
 - Proposing multiple views of the discussion
- We designed a common vocabulary and gather data to analyze and improve online debates
 - Reducing the cognitive and financial cost of moderation (time, resources required, etc.)
 - Helping focus and direct attention of the participants

WHAT IS THEN OUR VALUE PROPOSITION?

- We open up what used to be closed complementary tools (even if they were developed open source)
 - Realizing true inter-operability between an ecosystem of tools
 - Covering the entire cycle of online debates
- We address the needs of all end-users
 - Community managers and moderators
 - Community members
 - Researchers and analysts
 - Decision-makers



The Catalyst Tools Ecosystem

Anna De Liddo, Thomas Ullmann and Michelle Bachler (Open University); Mark Klein (U. Zürich); Marc-Antoine Parent (ImaginationForPeople) July 2015







Collective Intelligence Spectrum

Model of Collective Intelligence (CI):

from sensing the environment, to interpreting it, to generating good options, taking decisions and coordinating action...

Collective Sensing Collective Sensemaking Collective Ideation

Collective Decision Collective Action

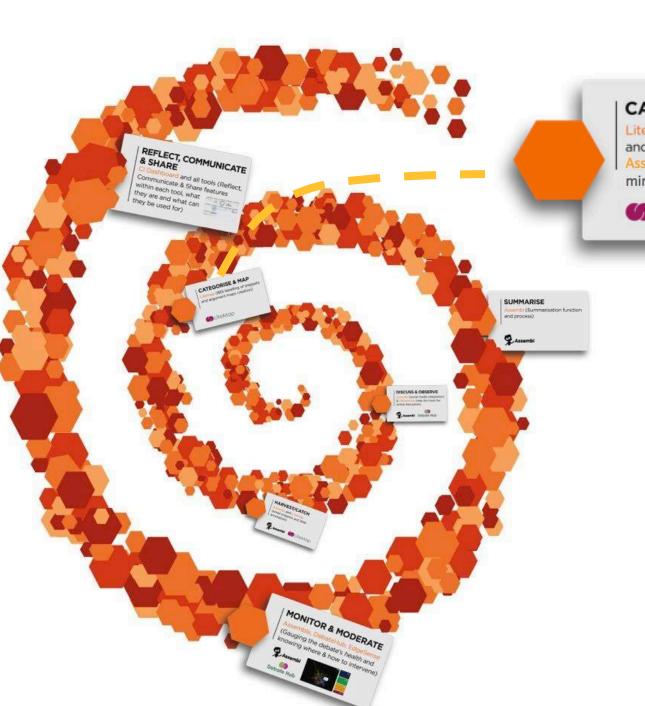




Collective
Intelligence as
an eco-system
of tools







CATEGORISE & MAP

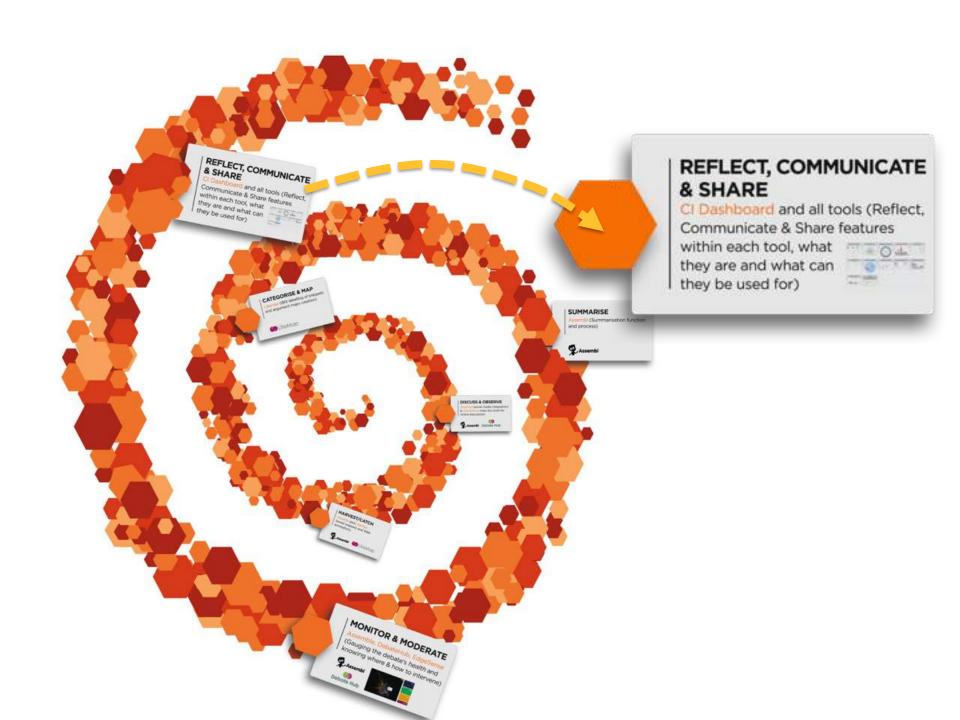
Litemap (IBIS labelling of snippets and argument maps creation) Assembl (idea structuring and mind mapping)











Pain Points of Existing Social Innovation Platforms

Poor Summarization

Poor Visualization

Shallow Contribution

Poor Idea Evaluation

Cognitive Clutters

Platform Island and Balkanization

Collaborative Web Annotation and Knowledge Mapping Tool



litemap.open.ac.uk









HSBC has said 2014 was a "challenging year" after reporting a 17% drop in profit to \$18.7bn (£12.2bn).

The bank blamed the negative effect of \$2.4bn in fines and settlements and UK customer redress for the sharp fall.

The results follow allegations, which emerged earlier this month, that HSBC had helped people evade UK tax using hidden HSBC accounts in Geneva.

HSBC chief executive Stuart Gulliver saw his overall pay for the year fall to £7.6m from £8.03m in 2013.

The lower total reflects a smaller bonus of £3.4m for the year, compared to £5.5m in 2013. Mr Gulliver said the lower bonus reflected "failures" linked to foreign exchange manipulation.

Chairman Douglas Flint's total pay increased to £2.5m from £2.4m for the year, but he did not receive a bonus.

Top Stories

Calais scenes unacceptable -Cameron

WersionTracker

Scenes of hundreds of migrants in Calais trying to board lorries to the UK during a strike were "totally unacceptable", David Cameron says.

1 hour ago

Tsipras turns on Greece creditors

1 24 minutes ago

Queen 'could move out of palace'

1 hour ago

Features



Ancient wallpaper

The Buckingham Palace rooms frozen in the 1940s



Medical mystery

How could a man survive at -56C with no oxygen?



Poor Summarization

- The Web harvesting capability of LiteMap helps users to summarize online Debates by highlighting and marking up key content in a debate.
- This helps to distill key content and distinguish it from the noise.
- Ones harvested the content go to a inbox ready to be visually mapped

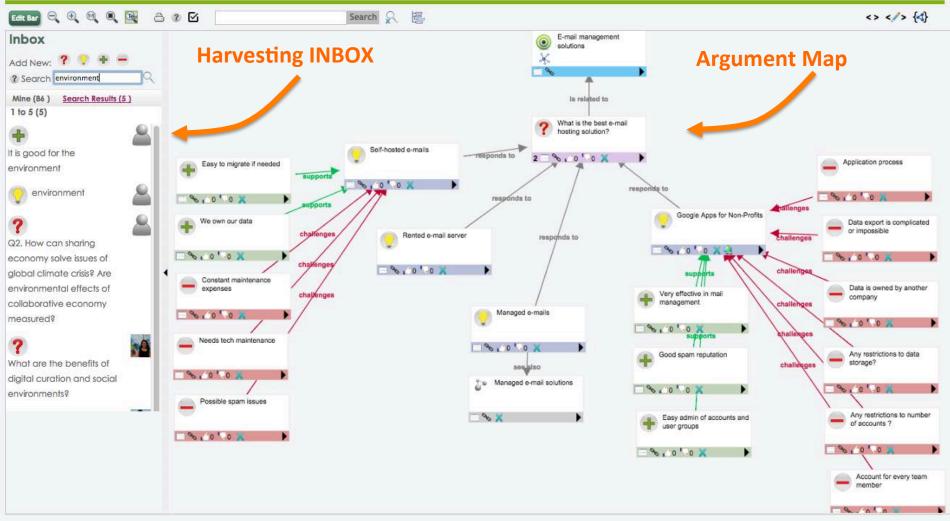
OuiShare



E-mail management solutions

What are the related issues of possible e-mail management solutions for a community?





Poor Visualisation

 Where online debate become too long and argumentation chains too difficult to identify, Argument Maps help users to make sense of the argumentation chains by making them visible.



Cognitive Clutters

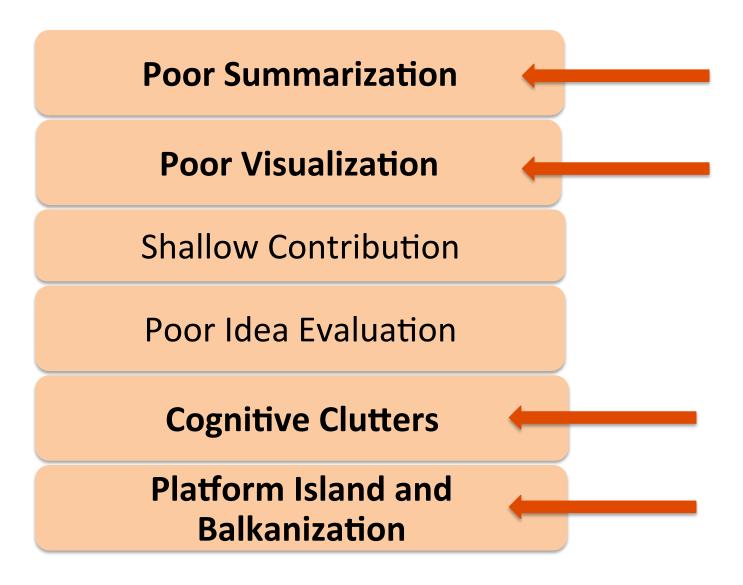
- Ones harvested the content go to a inbox ready to be visually mapped
- LiteMap enables users to create Argument Maps.
- Argument Maps help users to better visualize online debates (beyond simple list of posts) by using hints such as: iconography, link colors, spatial distribution of the nodes and a specific network structure which highlights specific debate content types (issues, ideas and arguments).

Platform Island and Balkanisation

By allowing linking and mapping of annotated content from different website, discussion tools and forums, LiteMap helps mapping out debates across and beyond specialized tools and communities.



Tackled Pain Points of Existing Social Innovation Platforms



Structured Online Discussion and Argumentation



debatehub.net







Poor Summarization

- One of the main limit of common online forums is the lack of content structure. Content is presented as a time ordered list of posts and there is no way to summarise key contributions if not by reading the entire conversation.
- Debatehub provides a specific data structure and UI and some visual stats which allows to easily identify the main ideas, pro and con without losing the intuitiveness of a textual interface.
- In this way it is easier to immediately summarize the state of the debate, including identifying at a glance what are the most opposed or supported ideas (e.g. support/opposition bar and debate health indicator)

Complex topics inherently lead to large maps

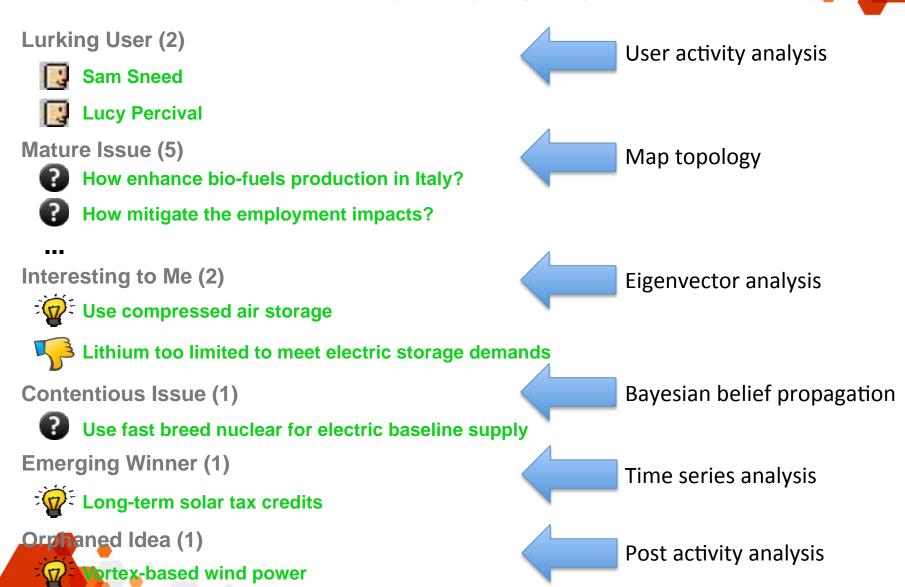
Deliberation Map □ 1 How to reduce the barriers to the spread of biocidal products ... ★ reducing the impact on the environment and health ... # through appropriate subsidies from the state aprte increase the availability of local raw materials ... **■ By** introducing appropriate sanctions **■ * reducing conflicts and local self-interest** ■ Weakening of the opposition of the multinationals ... ■ Freducing the "competition for land" and increasing ... □ What future for bion tuels 12000 posts ■ The future of green energy committee is already in Italy ... **⊞ @** How to enhance the production of bi ... How can Italy 'supplies and use ... **⊞ 1** To what extent and how the production of biochar ... ⊕
 O To what extent will spread in Italy 'use ... **⊕** what effects the development of biofuels try ...

How can we help participants find where they can do the most good?

- Contributors: where are the gaps?
- Managers: what discussions need intervention?
- Customers: what content is ready to to be harvested?



A solution: alerts algorithms that provide customized recommendations by analyzing map and user activity

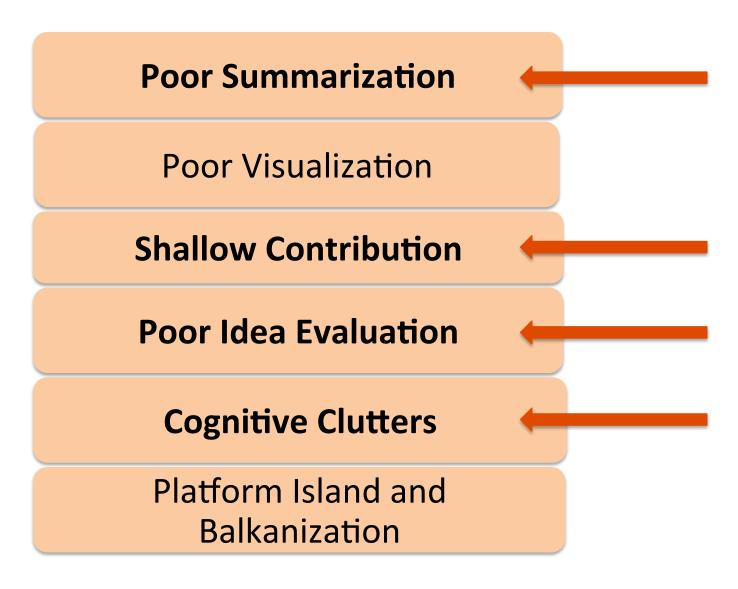




Shallow Contribution and Cognitive Clutter

- DebateHub has a series of moderator features to help reduce shallow contribution and cognitive clutters.
- Moderators can merge similar ideas or split ideas that include more than one concept. Also Specific moderators' alerts
- Specific Moderators alerts help to focus group activities, spot biases and point out things that may have been overlooked.
- Finally Debate Health indicators and personalised users' alert support debate monitoring and help the community to improve, collaboration, diversity and participation.

Tackled Pain Points of Existing Social Innovation Platforms



Emergent structuration and summarization of conversations

Assembl ^{CO}

assembl.org



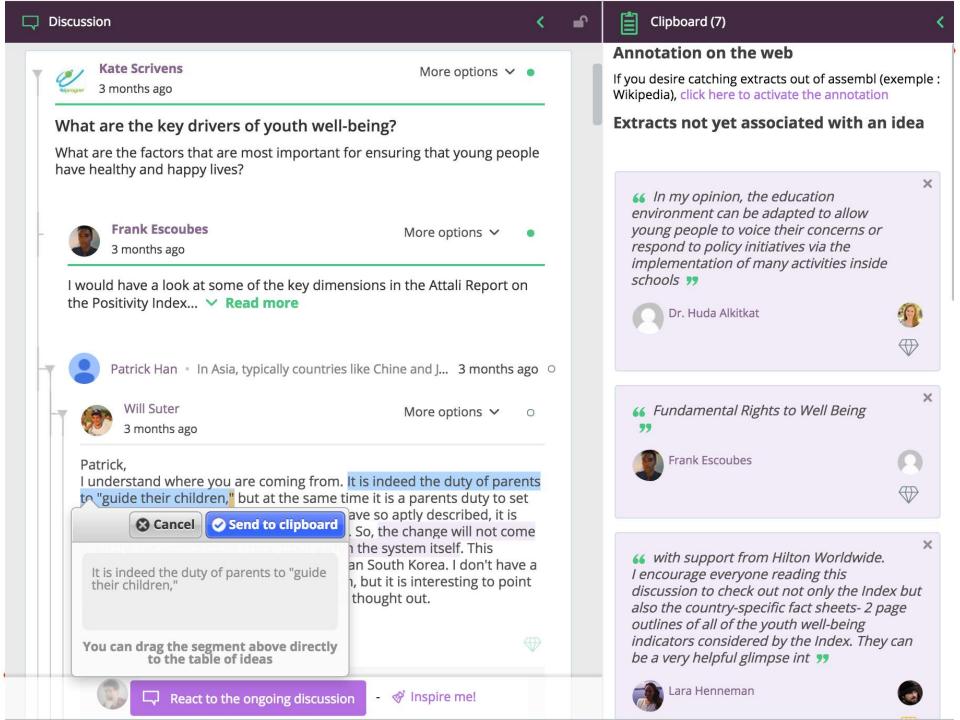


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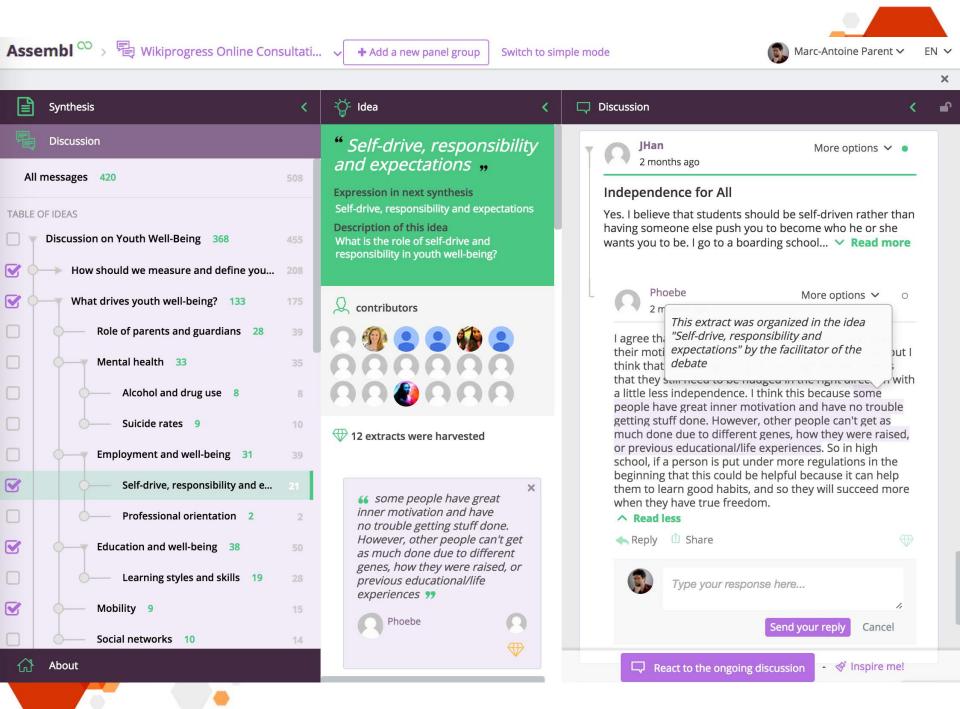


- Importation of conversations from existing community tools: Email, RSS, Facebook, Drupal...
- Harvesting of quotes from the conversation (harvester role)









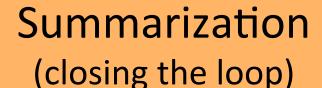
Assembl ^{CO}



- The quotes are organized by moderators into a table of ideas (tree structure)
- The table of ideas allows to navigate a section of the conversation
- Lower barrier to entry into a large conversation, formation of sub-communities

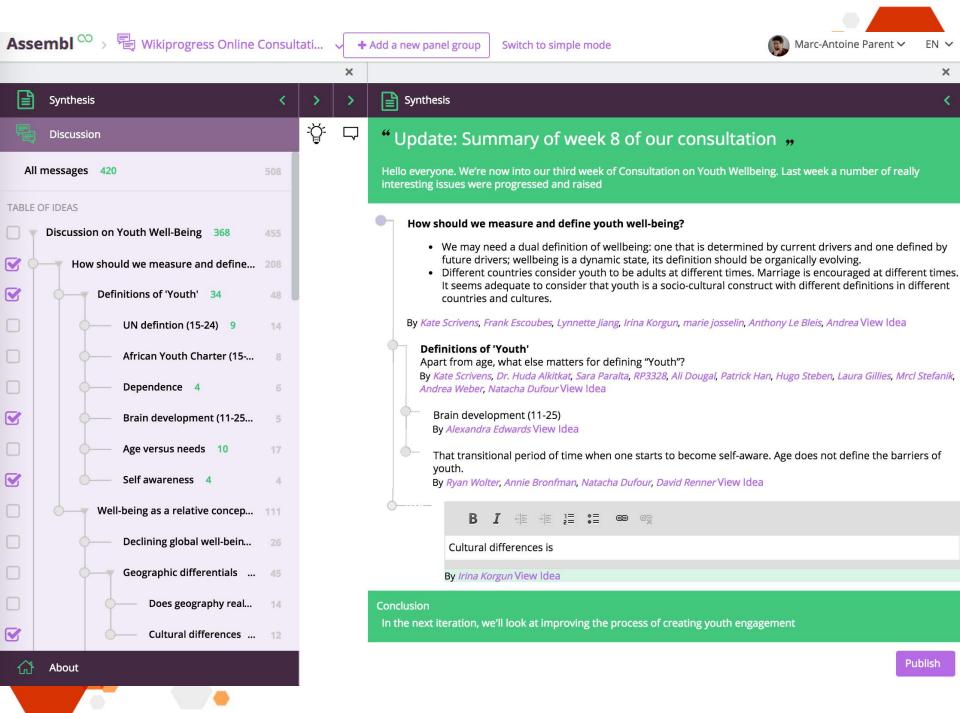


Assembl ^{CC}

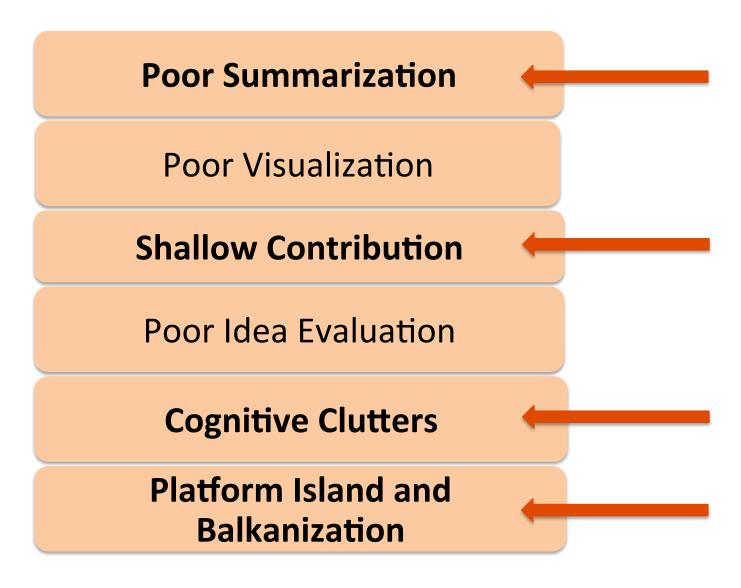


- At intervals, community moderators summarize the key points from the table of ideas into a summary
- The summary is pushed to all participants, ensures common awareness
- We find that it elicits new responses from lurkers





Tackled Pain Points of Existing Social Innovation Platforms







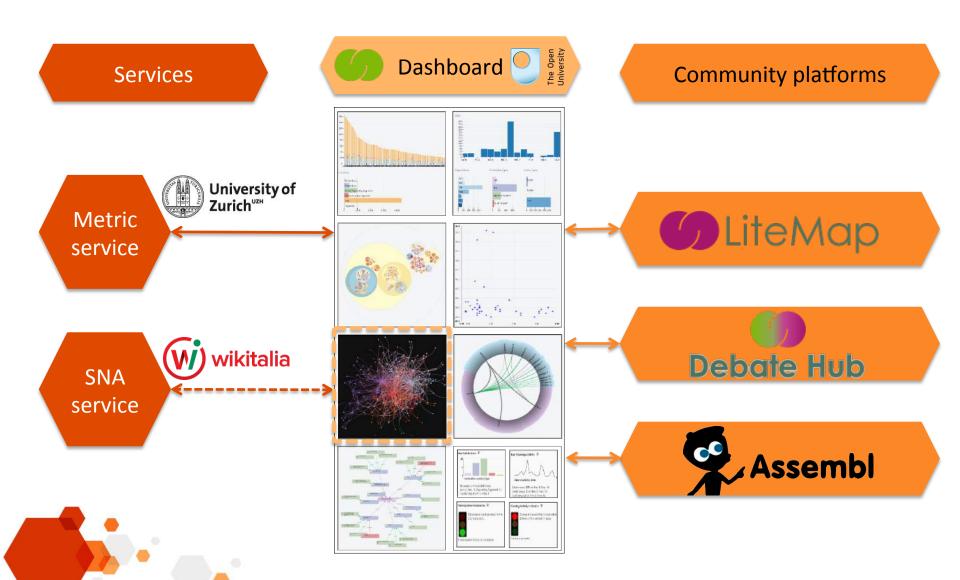
cidashboard.net













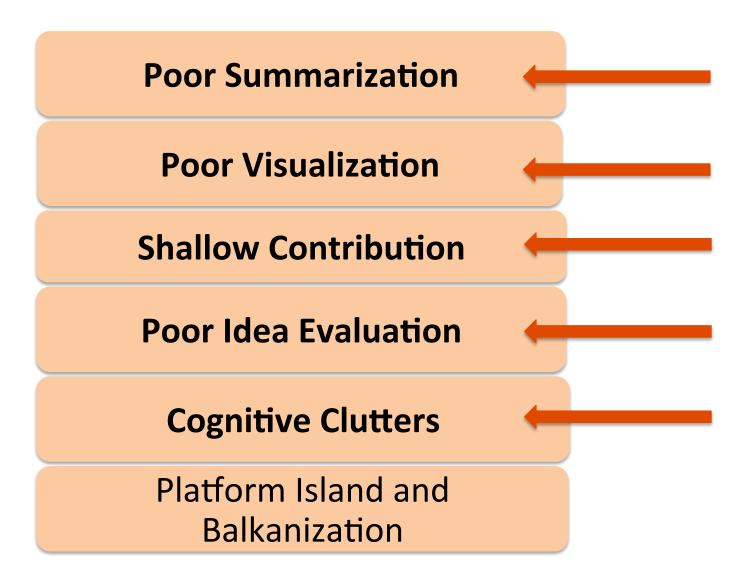
(1) Cl dashboard Visualisations







Tackled Pain Points of Existing Social Innovation Platforms





Collective
Intelligence as
an eco-system
of tools



Communities success stories and lessons learnt

Rosa Strube & Catalyst Consortium

CSCP CAPS2015 Conference Brussels | July 8, 2015





"Why do communities need tools like the ones developed by Catalyst for making use of the potential of collective intelligence?"





Edgesense



FabLab France Mailing List Python Mailing List













































Meet our tools in action: Community testing panel

Edgesense





Community testing Panel



Alberto Cottica - Wikitalia
 Edgeryder test with Edgesense

Edgesense

Ruxandra Creosteanu - Edgeryders and cofounder Babele Edgeryder test with Assembl



- Quentin Grimaud Imagination for the people
 OECD test with Assembl
- Lee-Sean Huang Purpose
 University of Naples test with Debate Hub







Q & A:

What would you like to know about the testing?



Lessons Learnt: When our tools can be most useful

General framework

Success factors for getting the best out of the tools



 Easier if a desired outcome is defined

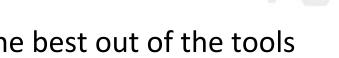
- The timeframe Either a limited time frame
 - or an issue where new content is evolving relatively quickly





The participants

Success factors for getting the best out of the tools



The participants

- The Distributed to different
 ants places, so that face to face
 meetings are no alternative
 - A bit open to technical things

community

The • Community is either not yet using an online tool or is unhappy with the functions the one it is using offers

Motivations

Success factors for getting the best out of the tools

Motivation of • Need to see a benefit in **community** sharing information with others

community

Motivation of • Need to see the benefits of the tool compared to existing ways manager of engagement

> Needs to be able to take a decision



Thanks for your time! Any questions?

Rosa Strube @rosastrube

Questions to test beds



- What did the OECD/University of Naples/Edgeryders name as reasons to decide to use the tools developed by the Catalyst project? What were their expectations?
- In a few words, how was the testing done? Who was involved, over which time period?
- What was the result of the testing? What did OECD/ University of Naples/Edgeryders perceive as the highest benefits it generate to the community, the harvesters and the discussion?